1 MELINDA HAAG (CABN 132612) United States Attorney 2 MIRANDA KANE (CABN 150630) 3 Chief, Criminal Division JONATHAN SCHMIDT (CABN 230646) 4 Assistant United States Attorney 5 450 Golden Gate Ave., Box 36055 San Francisco, California 94102 Telephone: (415) 436-7200 6 7 Fax: (415) 436-7234 E-Mail: jonathan.schmidt@usdoj.gov 8 9 Attorneys for Plaintiff 10 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 11 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 12 SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION 13 14 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, No. CR 11-0099 WHA 15 Plaintiff, **DEFERRED PROSECUTION** 16 **AGREEMENT** 17 LAWRENCE R. GOLDFARB, and BAYSTAR CAPITAL MANAGEMENT, 18 19 Defendants. 20 The defendants, Lawrence R. Goldfarb and Baystar Capital Management, LLC, and the 21 United States Attorney's Office for the Northern District of California ("this Office"), enter into 22 this Deferred Prosecution Agreement ("the Agreement"). 23 24 Introduction The United States has filed the captioned Information against Lawrence R. 25 1. Goldfarb and Bay Star Capital Management, LLC, in the United States District Court for the 26 Northern District of California charging each defendant with one count of wire fraud, in violation 27 of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1343. A copy of the Information is attached as Exhibit A. 28 Deferred Prosecution Agreement CR 11-0099 WHA

- 2. The defendants admit and accept responsibility for the conduct giving rise to the Information. The defendants further admit that all the facts set forth in the Statement of Facts, attached as Exhibit B, are true and accurate. The defendants further agree not to contest the sufficiency of the Statement of Facts to support a conviction for the crime charged in the Information.
- 3. This Office enters into this Agreement because it is persuaded that it is in the public interest to do so and because the defendants have satisfied the criteria for such decisions. The Defendants' Promises
- 4. The defendants promise to cooperate fully and in good faith with this Office, and with any other agency designated by this Office, regarding all the facts and circumstances of this case and any other matters arising out of the investigation that led to the instant Information. In particular, the defendants agree that their cooperation shall include, but is not limited to, the following:
  - a. Meeting with this Office when requested to do so and providing complete and truthful information in response to any question raised by this Office with respect to the facts and circumstances of the wire fraud and any other matters within the scope of the investigation that led to the Information; and
  - b. Providing all documents, records, or other tangible evidence in the defendant's possession, custody, or control concerning these subject matters when requested to do so by this Office.
- 5. The defendants have agreed to pay restitution of \$12,112,416 pursuant to the terms of the Judgment in Securities and Exchange Commission v. Lawrence R. Goldfarb and Baystar Capital Management, LLC, CV-11-0938 (N.D. Cal. Mar. 1, 2011) (DMR)
- 6. The defendants agree to be barred for three years, running from the day this agreement is fully executed, from association with any broker, dealer, investment advisor, municipal securities dealer, municipal adviser, transfer agent or nationally recognized statistical organization.
- 7. Subject to Paragraph 8, the duration of this Agreement shall be for thirty-six months running from the date this Agreement is fully executed. Notwithstanding, the defendants

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agree that they shall not be released from the terms and conditions of this Agreement until they have made all the restitution payments required pursuant to Paragraph 5 and they further agree that any failure to make such payments according to the terms agreed to by this Office shall constitute a material breach of this Agreement.

- The final termination of this Agreement shall occur upon delivery of a written notification from the Office to the defendants. Before any such notice shall be given, however, the defendants promise to submit to the Office a written certification, signed under penalty of perjury, that they have fully complied with the terms and conditions of this Agreement. The Office's Promises
- Based on the defendants' willingness to come forward and confess their 9. wrongdoings, pay restitution, and agree to disbarment from association with any broker dealer etc., following the successful completion of the 36 month period described above, the Office agrees:
  - To dismiss the Information against the defendants subject to a. the agreements and understandings set forth herein; and
  - Not to prosecute the defendants for any other conduct b. arising out of the investigation that led to the Information.

During the interim 36 month period, the Office agrees not to prosecute the defendants for any other conduct arising out of the investigation that led to the Information.

Other than those explicitly set forth in Paragraph 9, the Office does not make any 10. other promises to the defendants.

## Breach

- The defendants understand and agree that if they commit a material and knowing 11. breach of this Agreement, the Office may prosecute the defendants for conduct alleged in the Information and for any other conduct whether contained in the Information or not. If this Office re-files the attached the Information for any reason, the defendants hereby agree to proceed by Information and waive in open court prosecution by indictment, and otherwise to comply in all respects with Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 7(b).
- During the pendency of this Agreement, the defendants stipulate and agree: Deferred Prosecution Agreement CR 11-0099 WHA 3

- a. To waive all rights to a speedy trial pursuant to the Sixth Amendment of the United States Constitution, Title 18 United States Code, Section 3161, Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 48(b), and any applicable Local Rules of the United States District Court; and
- b. To waive any rights under the applicable statute of limitations to any prosecution based on the charges contained in the Information and to any other federal criminal charges that could have been brought arising out of the investigation that led to the instant Information.

The defendants agree that their waivers of these rights are knowing and voluntary.

- 13. The defendants understand and agree that this Office alone, acting in its sole discretion, will determine whether the defendants knowingly breached this Agreement as to a material matter. If, after following the procedures outlined in Paragraph 15, the Office determines that the defendants have breached the terms and conditions of this Agreement, the Office will be released from all of its promises but the defendants will not be released from any of their promises herein.
- 14. In the event of a breach of this Agreement and any resulting prosecution for the charges in the Information and any other charges, the defendants agree, in the trial or adjudication of those charges:
  - To stipulate to the admissibility into evidence of the Statement of Facts and agree not to offer any contradictory evidence or arguments;
  - b. To stipulate to the admissibility of all statements made by the defendants (including all statements made during so-called proffers sessions and notwithstanding any other agreements made at the time of those proffer sessions and including this Agreement) and agree not to offer any contradictory evidence or arguments; and
  - c. To waive any claim under the United States Constitution, Rule 410 of the Federal Rules of Evidence, or any other rule, that statements made by the defendants prior to or subsequent to this Agreement, or any leads derived therefrom, should be inadmissible or should be suppressed.
- 15. Should it determine that the defendants have breached any provision of this Agreement, the Office shall provide notice to the defendants of the alleged breach and provide the defendants with a two-week period in which to make a presentation to the Office to demonstrate

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that no breach has occurred, or, to the extent applicable, that the breach was not a knowing or 1 material breach, or that any breach has been cured. After hearing from the defendants, however, 2 the decision whether a breach has occurred, and, if so, whether that breach was knowing and 3 material, shall be within the sole discretion of the Office and not subject to judicial or other 4 5 review. 6 Conclusion 7 It is understood that this Agreement is binding on the defendants and this Office, 16. but specifically does not bind any other federal agencies, or any state or local law enforcement or 8 licensing authorities. If requested to do so, this Office will bring the cooperation of the 9 defendants and their compliance with the obligations under this Agreement to the attention of 10 other federal agencies and state and local law enforcement or licensing authorities. Furthermore, 11 nothing in this agreement restricts in any way the ability of this Office to proceed against any 12 individuals who are not parties to this Agreement. 13 14 This Agreement may not be modified except in writing signed by all the parties. 17. 15 MELINDA HAAG 16 United States Attorney 17 18 JONATHAN SCHMIDT 19 Assistant United States Attorney 20 Agreed and Accepted: 21 22 LAWRENCE R. GOLDFARB on behalf of himself 23 and BAYSTAR CAPITAL MANAGEMENT, LLC, 24 25 26 STEVEN M. KATZ Counsel to Lawrence Goldfarb and 27 BayStar Capital Management, LLC, 28 Deferred Prosecution Agreement CR 11-0099 WHA 5

## **EXHIBIT A**

## STATEMENT OF FACTS

- 1. On September 24, 2001, I Lawrence R. Goldfarb, and others formed BayStar Capital II, L.P. ("BayStar") as a limited partnership under the laws of the State of Delaware. BayStar began operations on January 1, 2003. BayStar's principal place of business is in California. For the periods at issue in this matter, BayStar used a Second Amended and Restated Limited Partnership Agreement of BayStar Capital II, L.P. dated as of May 1, 2003 ("Agreement").
- 2. BayStar's general partner is BayStar Capital Management, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company ("BCM"). As of August 2005, I, Lawrence R. Goldfarb, was the sole active managing member of BCM.
- 3. According to the Partnership Agreement, BayStar's purpose is to serve as a fund through which the contributions made by its partners may be utilized in investing and trading in securities and to engage in all activities and transactions as the general partner deems necessary and advisable. To carry out these purposes, the general partner has the authority, in addition to investing in securities and other financial instruments, to open and maintain bank accounts, lend securities or other funds held by BayStar, organize other corporations or entities to hold title to BayStar securities or other funds as nominee for BayStar, and to make "Special Situation Investments," commonly called side pockets.
- 4. Some of the provisions in the Agreement regarding the "Special Situation Investment" include:
  - a. "[W]henever gains or losses are realized or deemed realized in a Special Situation Sub-Account, 100% of such gains or losses will be allocated to all Partners having an interest in such account *pro rata* . . . " (Par. 3.05 (b))
  - b. "If a portion of a withdrawing Partner's Capital Account has been allocated to a Special Situation Sub-Account, then the amount distributed to such withdrawing partner will not include any interest of such Partner in such Special Situation Sub-Account . . . [unless] there is a realization of the investment in the account or the General Partner determines that such investment should no longer be maintained in a Special Situation Sub-Account." (Par 4.02(b))
- 5. In August 2003, BayStar invested \$8.4 million in Island Fund LLC ("Island Fund"), which primarily held investments in domestic and foreign real property. Pursuant to the Partnership Agreement, Island Fund was held as a "Special Situation Investment."
- 6. In August 2004, IF Capital Inc. ("IF Capital") was formed with BayStar as its sole shareholder. IF Capital was formed to hold the Island Fund Special Situation Investment. Effective January 2004, BayStar's interest in Island Fund was transferred to IF Capital.
- 7. In May 2005, I formed IFI Capital LLC ("IFI"), with me being the sole member. IFI was formed to hold distributions from Island Fund. In January 2005, IF Capital transferred its interest in the Island Fund to BayStar and then in May 2005 BayStar transferred its interest in Island Fund to IFI. IFI's only assets were distributions from Island Fund.

8. From 2004 to 2010, Island Fund made distributions to BayStar, IF Capital, or IFI as follows:

Date	Amount	To
February 2004 July 2004 January 2005 April 2005 July 2005 January 2006 June 2006 August 2006 January 2007 April 2007 August 2007 January 2008 October 2008 2010	\$557,733 \$1,035,791 \$1,593,525 \$1,195,143 \$1,941,906 \$1,195,143 \$3,505,755 \$956,115 \$796,762 \$1,593,525 \$637,410 \$637,410 \$398,381 \$294,802	BayStar BayStar BayStar IF Capital (but deposited in IFI's bank account) BayStar IFI IFI IFI IFI IFI IFI IFI IFI IFI IF

As of March 2011, none of these distributions have been forwarded to BayStar's investors.

- 9. I dissolved IFI in October 2006. However, IFI's bank account remained active after this dissolution and distributions from Island Fund continued to be sent to IFI's bank account, as indicated above.
- 10. As of December 31, 2009, BayStar's investment in Island Fund yielded approximately \$16 million in distributions. Approximately \$12 million of these distributions were transferred to two entities:
  - LRG Capital Group, LLC ("LRG") a single member California limited liability company formed in December 2005 and owned by me; and
  - LRG Capital Real Estate Ventures LLC ("LRG REV") a California limited liability company formed in 2006 and owned 100% by LRG;

Some of these transfers of funds were later documented by promissory notes, which I signed.

- 11. LRG and LRG REV used the Island Fund money as follows:
  - LRG used a portion of the IF Capital funds to make various investments. The
    investments made by LRG with the IF Capital funds include: BayStar Capital III
    Investment Fund. L.P., which is associated with me, Novastar International Fund,
    and Pyramid Interactive, Inc. (dba OM Records).
  - LRG REV used IF Capital funds to purchase interests (through other entities formed with third parties) in various real properties in and near Marin County, California.

The remaining \$4 million of the \$16 million in distributions was spent on BayStar's or IF Capital's expenses, salaries, and taxes.

- 12. Starting in 2006, some of the Bay Star partners requested distributions. Those partners were incorrectly advised by BCM that they were not currently eligible for distributions. To date, BayStar's partners have not received any distributions related to the Island Fund Special Situation Investment.
- 13. From January 2005 through August 2010, I knowingly and intentionally failed, in my written and oral correspondence with investors, to disclose to most of the investors material facts, namely the extent of the distributions from Island Fund and that those distributions were used by me and reinvested as detailed above. I further admit, that to complete some of the transactions described above, I caused to be transmitted writings by interstate wires.

MELINDA HAAG United States Attorney

JONATHAN SCHMIDT

Date: 3 - 1 - 1

Date: 3 | 1 | 11

Assistant United States Attorney

LAWRENCE R. GOLDFRAB on behalf of himself and BAYSTAR CAPITAL MANAGEMENT, LLC,

Date: 3/1/11

STEVEN M. KATZ

Counsel to Lawrence Goldfarb and BayStar Capital Management, LLC,